

**Academic discipline of the module of optional disciplines 2. "Special seminars":
"The universal in literature"**

Place of the discipline in the structural scheme of the educational program	Bachelor's degree program (General higher education) Specialty: 6-05-0232-02 Russian Philology. Cycle of special disciplines: component of a higher education institution
Summary	The universal in literature: historical, aesthetic and moral aspects. Literature as the "subjunctive mood" of history. Leo Tolstoy on non-violence. Sacralization of the writer's role and its origins. A. Panchenko on the spiritual foundations of Russian literature. Aestheticization of historical consciousness and the national image of the world in fiction. The formula of human existence in literature. "Pushkin's Speech" by F. M. Dostoevsky. Rozanov on the role of literature in Russian history. Writing as a new religion of the Soviet era. Yuri Borev and his concept of the "paradigm of the era". Literature as a chance to humanize history and the world. S. Nebolsin on "carnival", "round dance" and "chronotope". Life as an interpretation of literature. S. Nebolsin on the Russian village. The universal as a phenomenon of literary biography. The creative heritage of P. Palievsky. Book series "Literary Memoirs".
Formed competencies, learning outcomes	As a result of studying the discipline, the student should know: the history, general patterns of development of Russian literature; literature of linguistically related peoples; leading directions of Russian and Belarusian literary thought; be able to: characterize literary stages, the work of writers, works of art, patterns of development of the literary process. possess the skills of: interpreting works of Russian literature in their axiological aspect.
Prerequisites	Literature about the Great Patriotic War as a historical and artistic phenomenon; disciplines of the module "History of Russian Literature"; History of Russian Criticism; History of Foreign Literature.
Labor intensity	3 credits, 90 academic hours, including 36 classroom hours: 20 hours of lectures and 16 hours of practical classes.
Semester(s), requirements and forms of current and midterm assessment	7th semester, testing, credit.